

# Project Management Update "Then and Now"

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#### Overview

- Project Management Update
  - Some Project Execution Statistics Then & Now
  - Project Success How are we doing?
  - Other Project Management Metrics
  - GAO High-Risk List Update
- Contract Management
  - Aligning Contract Incentives
  - New Business Systems Clause (e.g., EVMS)
- Cost Control



### Federal Budget

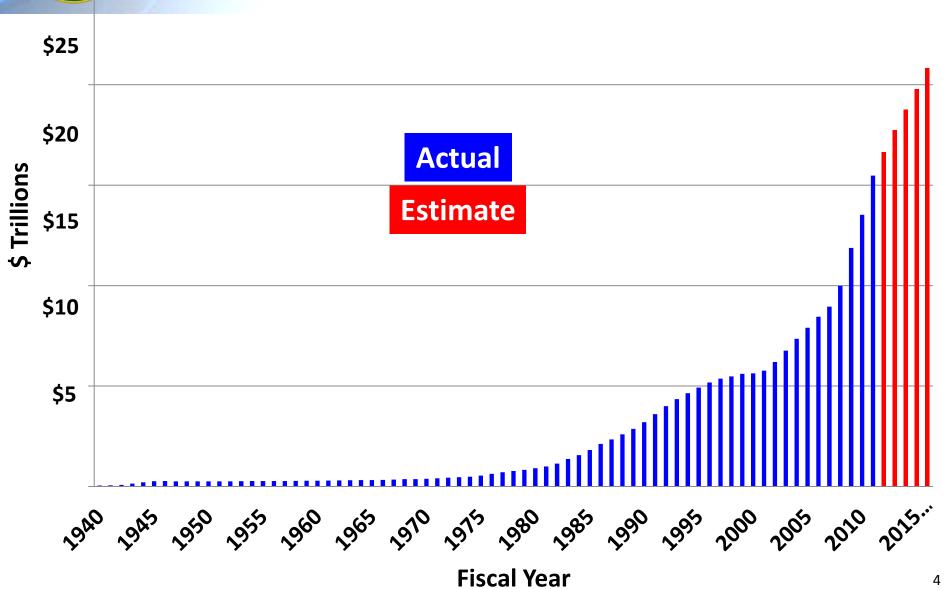
#### What's happened since we last met?

- 1) April 2012: End of FY Projections
  - FY12 Deficit & National Debt: \$1.1T/\$16.7T
- 2) March 2014: End of FY Projections
  - FY14 Deficit & National Debt: \$0.7T/\$18.2T
- 3) Other Significant Events During This Time
  - Sequestration
  - Government Shutdown

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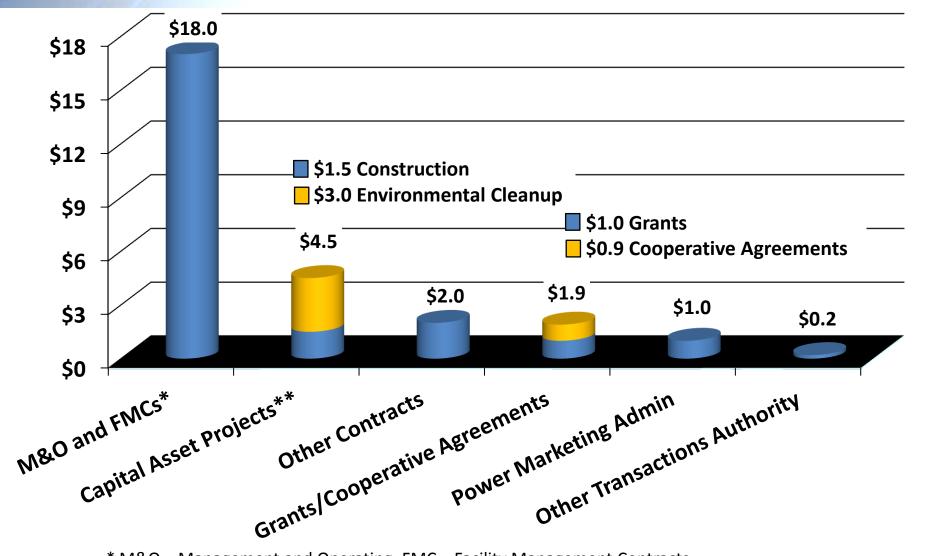
#### **National Debt**

"The World Has Changed As We Know It"





# Annual Acquisition Monetary Distribution (Nominally, In Billions)



<sup>\*</sup> M&O – Management and Operating; FMC – Facility Management Contracts

<sup>\*\*</sup> Some executed by work authorization within M&O contract



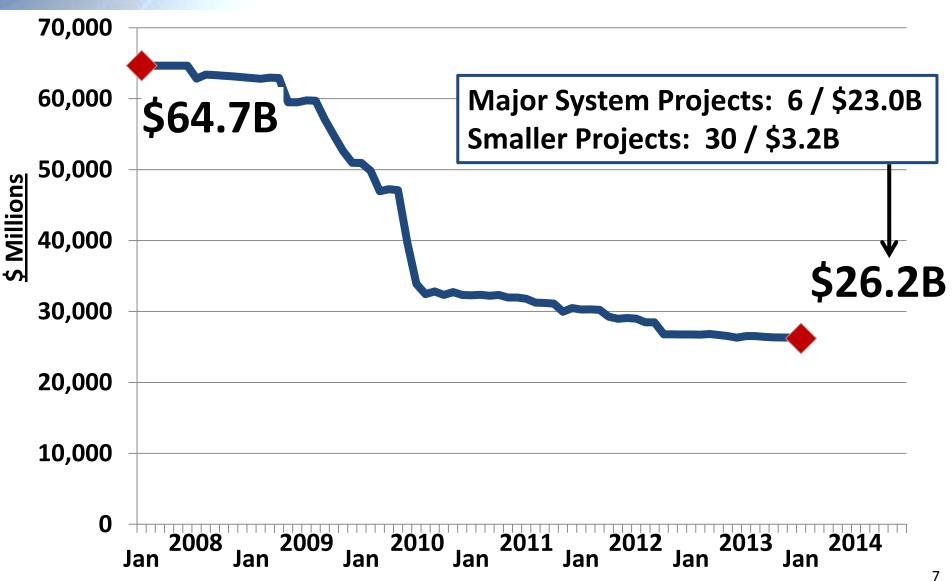
## Number of Projects (2008-2014)

**Current Post CD-2 Workload** 





### Dollar Value of Projects (2008-2014) Current Post CD-2 Workload





### March 2012 Project Portfolio Status

(Based on <u>Current</u> Performance Baseline)											
Program	Total Active Projects Post CD-2		Total Projects Post CD-2 Green		Total Projects Post CD-2 Yellow		Total Projects Post CD-2 Red		% of Post CD-2 Projects with Acceptable Status		
	No.	\$(M)	No.	\$(M) No. \$(M)		\$(M)	No.	\$(M)	No.	\$(M)	
EERE	5	\$292	5	\$292					100%	100%	
EM	28	\$21,385	15	\$6,054			13	\$15,331	54%	28%	
FE	1	\$73	1	\$73					100%	100%	
NA	14	\$6,096	10	\$662			4	\$5,434	71%	11%	
NE	1	\$17	1	\$17					100%	100%	

Program	Po	st CD-2	rusi (	rust CD-2 dieen		Yellow		Red	Status	
	No.	\$(M)	No.	\$(M)	No.	\$(M)	No.	\$(M)	No.	\$(M)
EERE	5	\$292	5	\$292					100%	100%
EM	28	\$21,385	15	\$6,054			13	\$15,331	54%	28%
FE	1	\$73	1	\$73					100%	100%
NA	14	\$6,096	10	\$662			4	\$5,434	71%	11%
NE	1	\$17	1	\$17					100%	100%
sc	19	\$2,358	19	\$2,358					100%	100%

\$20,765

**75%** 

**31%**<sub>8</sub>

**17** 

\$9,456

\$30,221

68

DOE

**51** 



## Current Project Portfolio Status

(Based on <u>Current</u> Performance Baseline)

Program	Pı	Projects		CD-2 Green		Total Projects Post CD-2 Yellow		Total Projects Post CD-2 Red		% of Post CD-2 Projects with Acceptable Status	
	No.	\$(M)	No.	\$(M)	No.	\$(M)	No.	\$(M)	No.	\$(M)	
EERE	1	\$16			1	\$16			100%	100%	
EM	9	\$17,866	3	\$1,567			6	\$16,299	33%	9%	
NA	10	\$6,055	8	\$784			2	\$5,271	80%	13%	
sc	16	\$2,264	15	\$1,986	1	\$278			100%	100%	
DOE	36	\$26,201	26	\$4,337	2	\$294	8	\$21,570	78%	<b>18%</b> <sub>9</sub>	



### **DOE Project Success**

#### Project Success:

 Project completed within the <u>ORIGINAL</u> approved scope baseline, and within 110% of the <u>ORIGINAL</u> approved cost baseline at project completion (CD-4), unless otherwise impacted by a directed change.

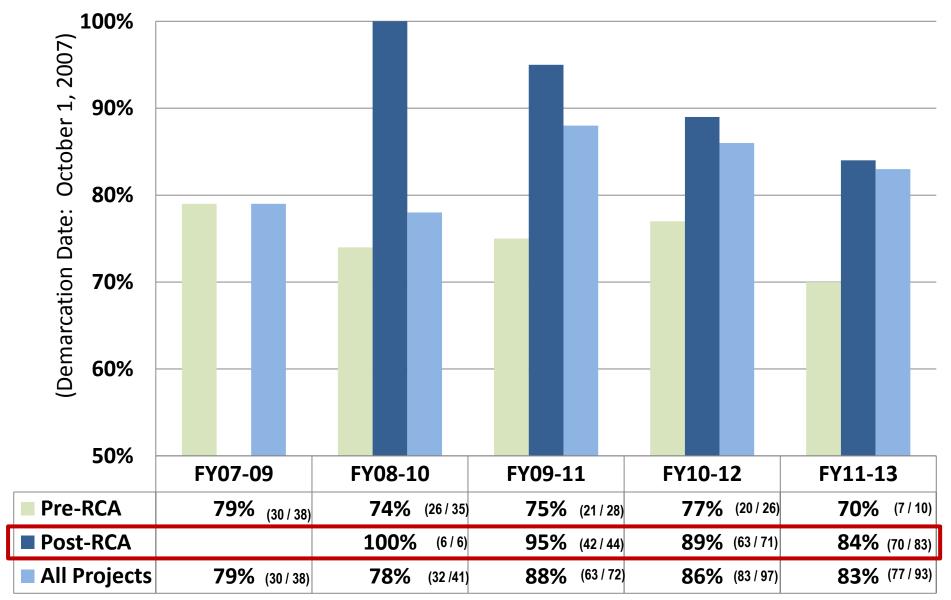
#### Portfolio Success:

 90% of all projects meet project success criteria based on a three-year rolling timeline.



### Project Success - How are we Doing?

Pre vs. Post-RCA (Based on 3-year Rolling Timeline)





Construction

Cleanup

SC

**NNSA** 

Other

Combined

EM (Const)

EM (Cleanup)

# Project Success - How are We Doing? Post FY07 (Based on 3-Year Rolling Timeline)

100% (12/12)

94% (30/32)

95% (42/44)

100% (5/5)

94% (30/32)

100% (2/2)

100%

96% (22/23)

85% (41/48)

89% (63/71)

100%

85% (41/48)

100% (4/4)

100% (7/7)

0%

100% (14/14)

83% (40/48)

0%

50%

POS	Post FYU7 (Based on 3-Year Rolling Timeline)									
Capital Asset	Current	FY10	FY11	FY12	FY13					
(Post-RCA)	Target	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actua					

100%

100%

100% (4/4)

100% (1/1)

100% (4/4)

100%

90%

90%

90%

90%

90%

90%

90%

90%



Construction

Cleanup

SC

**NNSA** 

Other

Combined

EM (Const)

EM (Cleanup)

# Project Success - How are We Doing? Post FY07 (Based on 3-Year Rolling Timeline) et Current FY11 FY12 FY13 FY14

96% (22/23)

85% (41/48)

89% (63/71)

100% (11/11)

85% (41/48)

100%

100% (7/7)

0%

(0/1))

**Forecast** 

100% (15/15)

0%

60%

50%

86% (30/35)

83% (40/48)

84% (70/83)

100% (14/14)

83% (40/48)

100% (12/12)

0%

50%

POS	St FYU7 (Ba	ased on 3	- Year Roll	ing rimei	
Capital Asset	Current	FY11	FY12	FY13	
(Post-RCA)	Target	Actual	Actual	Actual	

90%

90%

90%

90%

90%

90%

90%

90%

100% (12/12)

94% (30/32)

95% (42/44)

100% (5/5)

94% (30/32)

100% (1/1)

100% (5/5)

Management Secondary Performance Metrics	Target	FY11 Actual	FY12 Actual	FY13 Actual	Comments	
Certified Earned Value Management (EVM) System: Post CD-3, 95% of projects (TPC > \$20M).	95%	100%	100%	93%	CD-3 is "Approve Start of Construction/Execution."  [Stats: 28 of 30]	
Certified Federal Project Directors (FPDs) at CD-1: No later than CD-1, 95% of projects have certified FPDs.	95%	97% 98% 97%		97%	CD-1 is "Approve Alternative Selection and Cost Range."  [Stats: 58 of 60]	
Certified FPDs at CD-3: No later than CD-3, 90% of projects have FPDs certified at the appropriate level assigned to projects.	90%	93%	94% 87%		CD-3 is "Approve Start of Construction/Execution."  [Stats: 33 of 38]	
Certified Contracting Staff: 85% of the "1102" contracting specialist series will be certified.	85%	83%	85%	95%	Includes those with waivers.	

**FY11** 

**FY12** 

FY13

**Contract/Project** 

Management

Contract/Project Management Secondary Performance Metrics	Target	FY11 Actual	FY12 Actual	FY13 Actual	Comments
Schedule Compliance, Projects < 5 years Duration: Projects will meet the project schedule metric that follows: from CD-3 to CD-4, projects less than five years in duration will be completed within 12 months of the original CD-3/4 duration.	90%	89%	91%	93%	CD-3 is "Approve Start of Construction/Execution."  CD-4 is "Approve Project Completion."  Based on a three-year rolling timeline.  [Stats: 82 of 88]
Schedule Compliance, Projects > 5 years Duration: Projects will meet the project schedule metric that follows: from CD-3 to CD-4, projects greater than five years in duration will be completed within 20% of the original CD- 3/4 duration.	90%	20%	40%	100%	CD-3 is "Approve Start of Construction/Execution."  CD-4 is "Approve Project Completion."  Based on a three-year rolling timeline.  [Stats: 4 of 4]



# High-Risk List: An Update, February 2013 List Department of Energy Contract Management

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Criteria Agencies Must Meet Before High-Risk Designations Can Be Removed	Met Criteria	Not Yet Met Criteria
Demonstrate strong commitment and leadership		×
Demonstrate progress in implementing corrective measures		
Develop a corrective action plan that identifies root causes, effective solutions, and a near-term plan for implementing the solutions		
Have the capacity (people and resources) to resolve the problems		
Monitor and independently validate the effectiveness and have	e still e work o do	16



# Project Management Miscellaneous Topics

- 1. Earned Value Management System (EVMS)
  - Appropriate Use of Management Reserve (MR)
  - Poor Estimate at Completion (EAC) Forecasts
  - EVMS Website Training Snippets
- 2. PM Glossary of Terms
  - One Word / One Phrase → One Meaning
- 3. MR / Contingency Road Show
- 4. Use '413 Guides



# Aligning Contract Incentives (DepSec Memo Dated December 13, 2012)

- Deputy Secretary primary principles:
  - Assure optimum alignment of contractor/taxpayer interests
  - Structure contracts so that each party bears responsibility for its own actions
- Adhere to the following:
  - Assure proper upfront planning and requirements definition
  - Initial default: firm fixed-price contract type
  - If cost reimbursable contract used:
    - Use objective performance measures to maximum extent
    - Link fee strategies to final outcomes
  - Document contractor performance



### New Business Systems Clause

- Are our Earned Value Management Systems (EVMS) accurate and reliable?
- Facilitate contractor behavior change:
  - DFARS Clause 234.201.(7)(iii)(2)(iii): withhold payments IAW the clause at 252.242.—7005,
     Contractor Business Systems, if the clause is included in the contract.
  - Establish similar, new clauses in DEAR

DFARS – Defense Federal Acquisition Regulations Supplement DEAR – Department of Energy Acquisition Regulations



### Closing Thoughts

#### -- Cost Control --

#### "How do YOU monitor cost control?"

- Is cost managed against?
  - A. Project performance measurement baseline (PMB)
  - B. Project performance baseline (TPC)
  - C. Contract target cost
  - D. Annual spend vs. budget
  - E. Other
- How do we reward good cost control?
- How should we reward good cost control?



# Closing Thoughts We Are Making Progress

Project Management Is Hard

We must better define requirements

Budget Turbulence will continue

Keep Charging!



### Questions?

